Jeffrey I. Golden, solely in his capacity as Chapter 7 Trustee of the Bankruptcy Estate ("Estate") of Jamie Lynn Gallian ("Debtor"), and Houser Bros. Co., dba Rancho Del Rey Mobile Home Estates ("Houser Bros.," and together with Trustee, the "Parties"), hereby submit these Joint Evidentiary Objections ("Evidentiary Objections") to the Declaration of Jamie Lynn Gallian ("Declaration") submitted in response to the Debtor's Omnibus Opposition to Trustee's Motions to Sell and for Turnover of Property and Houser Joinders ("Opposition"), filed on February 18, 2025, as Docket No. 554. Page number references are to the top-pages within the Opposition. All capitalized terms not otherwise defined in these Evidentiary Objections shall have the meaning ascribed to them in the Parties' reply ("Reply") to the Opposition submitted concurrently herewith.

## OBJECTIONS TO DECLARATION OF JAMIE LYNN GALLIAN

Page, ¶,	TESTIMONY	OBJECTIONS
and Line		
Pg. 19, ¶	I have an unassailable automatic exemption in my equitable interest in the	1) Improper Legal
3, Lns. 8-	Property ("Gallian's Exempt Interest") established by a Final Non-Appealable	Conclusion/Opinion Testimony – Fed. R. Evid. 1
10	Order of this Court entered May 17,	701-02
	2024 [Docket 394].	2) Argumentative
		If a witness is not testifying as an
		expert, testimony in the form of an opinion is limited to one that is: (a)
		rationally based on the witness's
		perception; (b) helpful to clearly
		understand the witness's testimony or
		to determining a fact in issue; and (c)
		not based on scientific, technical, or
		other specialized knowledge within
		the scope of Rule 702. Fed. R. Evid. 701 ("Opinion Testimony by Lay
		Witness"); see also Fed. R. Evid. 702
		("Testimony by Expert Witnesses").
		Further, an evidentiary objection may
		be sustained based on argumentative
		testimony. See Redwind v. W. Union,
		<i>LLC</i> , 2016 U.S.Dist.LEXIS 57793, at
		*13-14 (D. Or. May 2, 2016)
		(sustaining an objection to a portion of

<sup>1</sup> The Federal Rules of Evidence apply in cases under the Bankruptcy Code. Fed. R. Bankr. P. 9017.

1	Page, ¶,	TESTIMONY	OBJECTIONS
2	and Line		a declaration as "argumentative and
3			. more suitable for inclusion in a motion or memorandum in support").
5			Here, the Debtor's homestead exemption in the Property ( <i>i.e.</i> , the
6			mobilehome) is final and not challenged by any party. That said, the
7			Parties object to the Debtor's use of the word "unassailable" to the extent she seeks to establish that her
8			homestead exemption defeats the Trustee's ability to administer the
10			Property. Not only is such a representation improperly
11			argumentative and conclusory, but for the reasons articulated in the Parties'
12			Reply, the Debtor is also incorrect that her homestead exemption precludes the sale of the Property.
13		T.D. 11	2 0
14	Pg. 19,¶	J-Pad has never lent any money to J-Sandcastle, LLC or anyone else. J-Pad	1) Relevance – Fed. R. Evid. 401-02
<ul><li>15</li><li>16</li></ul>	5, Lns.	has never provided any value to J-Sandcastle, LLC or anyone else.	Irrelevant evidence is not admissible. Fed. R. Evid. 402. Evidence is
17	14-15		relevant if: (a) it has any tendency to make a fact more or less probable than
18			it would be without the evidence; and (b) the fact is of consequence in
19			determining the action.
20			Paragraph 5 relates to Debtor's
21			argument that the J-Pad lien is invalid. As set forth in the Reply, the validity
22			of J-Pad's lien is ultimately irrelevant to the issue of Trustee's authority to
23			sell the Property, because it has no consequence in determining the
24			action. Specifically, any transfer
25			avoided under 11 U.S.C. § 548 is automatically preserved for the benefit
26			of the Estate. <i>See</i> 11 U.S.C. § 551 ("Any transfer avoided under
27			section 522, 544, 545, 547, 548, 549,
28			or 724(a) of this title, or any lien void under section 506(d) of this title, is

1	Page, ¶, and Line	TESTIMONY	OBJECTIONS
2	and Eme		preserved for the benefit of the estate
3			but only with respect to property of the estate."); see also In re Van de
4			<i>Kamp's Dutch Bakeries</i> , 908 F.2d 517, 518-20 (9th Cir. 1990) (rejecting
5			the argument that a trustee can
6			preserve a transfer of a lien under § 551 only to the extent that the interest
7			is otherwise valid under state law); accord Heintz v. Carey (In re Heintz),
8			198 B.R. 581, 586 (B.A.P. 9th Cir.
9			1996) ("§ 551 does not exclude exempt property from preservation.
10			An avoided interest or lien encumbering exempt property is
11			automatically preserved for the benefit of the estate under § 551."). Because
12			Trustee's preservation of the J-Pad
13			lien was automatic, 11 U.S.C. § 551, Debtor's attack on the validity of the
14			J-Pad lien is irrelevant to this action.
15	Pg. 19,¶	J-Pad has never had a security interest that attached to the Property.	Improper Legal     Conclusion/Opinion
16	6, Ln. 16	that attached to the freperty.	Testimony – Fed. R. Evid.
17			2) Argumentative
18			3) Relevance – Fed. R. Evid. 401-02
19			If a witness is not testifying as an
20			expert, testimony in the form of an
21			opinion is limited to one that is: (a) rationally based on the witness's
22			perception; (b) helpful to clearly understand the witness's testimony or
23			to determining a fact in issue; and (c) not based on scientific, technical, or
24			other specialized knowledge within
25			the scope of Rule 702. Fed. R. Evid. 701 ("Opinion Testimony by Lay
26			Witness"); <i>see also</i> Fed. R. Evid. 702 ("Testimony by Expert Witnesses").
27			Further, an evidentiary objection may be sustained based on argumentative
28			testimony. See Redwind v. W. Union,

1	Page, ¶, and Line	TESTIMONY	OBJECTIONS
2			<i>LLC</i> , 2016 U.S.Dist.LEXIS 57793, at
3			*13-14 (D. Or. May 2, 2016) (sustaining an objection to a portion of a declaration as "argumentative and
5			. more suitable for inclusion in a motion or memorandum in support").
6			Here, the Declaration improperly
7			contains argument and a legal conclusion attacking the validity of the J-Pad lien.
8			the 3-1 att fielt.
9			Further, irrelevant evidence is not admissible. Fed. R. Evid. 402.
10			Evidence is relevant if: (a) it has any tendency to make a fact more or less probable than it would be without the
12			evidence; and (b) the fact is of
13			consequence in determining the action. As set forth in the Reply, the
14			validity of J-Pad's lien is ultimately irrelevant to the issue of Trustee's
15			authority to sell the Property, because it has no consequence in determining
16			the action. Specifically, <i>any</i> transfer avoided under 11 U.S.C. § 548 is
17			automatically preserved for the benefit of the Estate. <i>See</i> 11 U.S.C. § 551
18			("Any transfer avoided under section 522, 544, 545, 547, 548, 549,
19			or 724(a) of this title, or any lien void
20			under section 506(d) of this title, is preserved for the benefit of the estate
21			but only with respect to property of the estate."); see also In re Van de
22			Kamp's Dutch Bakeries, 908 F.2d
23			517, 518-20 (9th Cir. 1990) (rejecting the argument that a trustee can
24			preserve a transfer of a lien under § 551 only to the extent that the interest
25			is otherwise valid under state law);
26			accord Heintz v. Carey (In re Heintz), 198 B.R. 581, 586 (B.A.P. 9th Cir.
27			1996) ("§ 551 does not exclude exempt property from preservation.
28			An avoided interest or lien

1	Page, ¶, and Line	TESTIMONY	OBJECTIONS
2	and Line		encumbering exempt property is
3			automatically preserved for the benefit of the estate under § 551."). Because Trustee's preservation of the J-Pad
5			lien was automatic, 11 U.S.C. § 551, Debtor's attack on the validity of the
6			J-Pad lien is irrelevant to this action.
7			The debtor is judicially estopped from making this statement, as she has
8			argued successfully otherwise to the Court. Docket nos. 208 (debtor's
9			objection to trustee's first application to employ real estate broker), 241
10			(order denying that application as premature pending avoidance of the lien). See also Debtor's proof of
12			claim no. 7-1 acknowledging debt and lien based thereon.
13		On Ivily 0, 2021, the data I filed	1) Deleveres Fed D Frid 401 02
14	Pg. 19, ¶	On July 9, 2021, the date I filed bankruptcy, Ron Pierpont and J-Pad	1) Relevance – Fed. R. Evid. 401-02
15	8, Lns.	released any interest they may have had as legal owners (holders of a security	Irrelevant evidence is not admissible. Fed. R. Evid. 402. Evidence is
16	21-22	interest) in the Property.	relevant if: (a) it has any tendency to make a fact more or less probable than
17 18			it would be without the evidence; and (b) the fact is of consequence in determining the action.
19			
20			Paragraph 8 relates to Debtor's argument that the J-Pad lien is invalid.
21			As set forth in the Reply, the validity of J-Pad's lien is ultimately irrelevant
22			to the issue of Trustee's authority to sell the Property, because it has no
23			consequence in determining the
24			action. Specifically, <i>any</i> transfer avoided under 11 U.S.C. § 548 is
25			automatically preserved for the benefit of the Estate. <i>See</i> 11 U.S.C. § 551
26			("Any transfer avoided under section 522, 544, 545, 547, 548, 549,
27			or 724(a) of this title, or any lien void
28			under section 506(d) of this title, is preserved for the benefit of the estate

1	Page, ¶, and Line	TESTIMONY	OBJECTIONS
2	and Line		but only with respect to property of
3			the estate."); see also In re Van de Kamp's Dutch Bakeries, 908 F.2d
4			517, 518-20 (9th Cir. 1990) (rejecting
5			the argument that a trustee can preserve a transfer of a lien under §
			551 only to the extent that the interest is otherwise valid under state law);
6			accord Heintz v. Carey (In re Heintz),
7			198 B.R. 581, 586 (B.A.P. 9th Cir. 1996) ("§ 551 does not exclude
8			exempt property from preservation.
9			An avoided interest or lien encumbering exempt property is
10			automatically preserved for the benefit of the estate under § 551."). Because
11			Trustee's preservation of the J-Pad
12			lien was automatic, 11 U.S.C. § 551, Debtor's attack on the validity of the
13			J-Pad lien is irrelevant to this action.
14	D 20 ff	1 1 1 1 1 00 1	1) Hearsay – Fed. R. Evid. 802
15	Pg. 20, ¶	In the past, I have received offers to	2) Relevance Fed. R. Evid. 401-02
16	13, Lns.	purchase the Property in excess of	
17	7-8	\$335,000.00.	Herasay is not admissible unless a federal statute, the Federal Rules of
18			Evidence, or other rules prescribed by
			the Supreme Court provide otherwise. Fed. R. Evid. 802; <i>see also</i> Fed. R.
19			Evid. 801(c) (defining "hearsay").
20			The past offers – dates unspecified
21			the Debtor references are not statements being made by the offerors
22			in the context of the current
23			proceeding, and the Debtor is offering this evidence to prove the truth of the
24			matter asserted in her statement: that she has received the offers, and by
25			implication the Property is worth in
26			excess of \$335,000.00.
27			Further, irrelevant evidence is not
28			admissible. Fed. R. Evid. 402. Evidence is relevant if: (a) it has any

## Case 8:21-bk-11710-SC Doc 559 Filed 02/25/25 Entered 02/25/25 21:05:48 Desc Main Document Page 8 of 10

1	Page, ¶,	TESTIMONY	OBJECTIONS
2	and Line		tendency to make a fact more or less
			probable than it would be without the
3			evidence; and (b) the fact is of consequence in determining the
4			action. As set forth in the Reply, the validity of J-Pad's lien is ultimately
5			irrelevant to the issue of Trustee's
6			authority to sell the Property, because it has no consequence in determining
7			the action. Specifically, an offer at an unspecified prior point in time does
8			not establish value at this time
9			
10			
11	DATED: Fel	oruary 25, 2025 MARSHACK I	HAYS WOOD LLP
12			10 137 75 1 1
13		By:	dford N. Barnhardt
14			D N. BARNHARDT
15			BROS. CO. dba RANCHO DEL REY
16		MOBILE H	OME ESTATES
17		1 EVENE NEAL	LE BENDER VOO & GOLLIANHIK
18	DATED: February 25, 2025  LEVENE, NEALE, BENDER, YOO & GOLUBOHIK L.L.P.		
19		Ву:	_
20		ERIC P. IS	SRAEL for Chapter 7 Trustee,
21			I. GOLDEN
22			
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EVIDENTIARY OBJECTIONS TO DECLARATION OF JAMIE LYNN GALLIAN

4855-1819-7586

## PROOF OF SERVICE OF DOCUMENT

I am over the age of 18 and not a party to this bankruptcy case or adversary proceeding. My business address is: 870 Roosevelt, Irvine, CA 92620.

A true and correct copy of the foregoing document entitled: **JOINT EVIDENTIARY OBECTIONS TO DECLARATION OF JAMIE LYNN GALLIAN IN SUPPORT OF DEBTOR'S OMNIBUS OPPOSITION TO TRUSTEE'S MOTIONS TO SELL AND FOR TURNOVER OF PROPERTY AND HOUSER JOINDERS will be served or was served (a)** on the judge in chambers in the form and manner required by LBR 5005-2(d); and (b) in the manner stated below:

1. TO BE SERVED BY THE COURT VIA NOTICE OF ELECTRONIC FILING (NEF): Pursuant to controlling General Orders and LBR, the foregoing document will be served by the court via NEF and hyperlink to the document. On February 25, 2025, I checked the CM/ECF docket for this bankruptcy case or adversary proceeding and determined that the following persons are on the Electronic Mail Notice List to receive NEF transmission at the email addresses stated below: Service information continued on attached page 2. SERVED BY UNITED STATES MAIL: On \_\_\_\_\_\_, I served the following persons and/or entities at the last known addresses in this bankruptcy case or adversary proceeding by placing a true and correct copy thereof in a sealed envelope in the United States mail, first class, postage prepaid, and andressed as follows. Listing the judge here constitutes a declaration that mailing to the judge will be completed no later than 24 hours after the document is filed. Service information continued on attached page 3. SERVED BY PERSONAL DELIVERY, OVERNIGHT MAIL, FACSIMILE TRANSMISSION OR EMAIL: Pursuant to F.R.Civ.P. 5 and/or controlling LBR, on February 25, 2025, I served the following persons and/or entities by personal delivery, overnight mail service, or (for those who consented in writing to such service method), by facsimile transmission and/or email as follows. Listing the judge here constitutes a declaration that personal delivery on, or overnight mail to, the judge will be completed no later than 24 hours after the document is filed. **VIA PERSONAL DELIVERY: VIA EMAIL and OVERNIGHT DELIVERY:** PRESIDING JUDGE'S COPY **DEBTOR** JAMIE LYNN GALLIAN HONORABLE SCOTT C. CLARKSON jamiegallian@gmail.com UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY COURT CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA 16222 MONTEREY LN UNIT 376 411 WEST FOURTH STREET, SUITE 5130 / **HUNTINGTON BEACH, CA 92649 COURTROOM 5C** SANTA ANA, CA 92701-4593 Service information continued on attached page I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the United States that the foregoing is true and correct. February 25, 2025 Layla Buchanan /s/ Layla Buchanan Printed Name Signature Date

This form is mandatory. It has been approved for use by the United States Bankruptcy Court for the Central District of California.

## 1. TO BE SERVED BY THE COURT VIA NOTICE OF ELECTRONIC FILING (NEF): CONTINUED:

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- INTERESTED PARTY COURTESY NEF: Valerie Smith claims@recoverycorp.com
- U.S. TRUSTEE: United States Trustee (SA) ustpregion16.sa.ecf@usdoi.gov

4903-7392-5900, v. 1